

Electromotive force series

| ELECTRODE REACTION | STANDARD POTENTIAL, E ⁰ (V VS. SHE) |
|---|--|
| $O_3(g) + 2H^+ + 2e^- \rightarrow O_2(g) + H_2O$ | 2.070 |
| $H_2O_2 + 2H^+ + 2e^- \rightarrow 2H_2O$ | 1.776 |
| $Au^{3+} + 3e^- \rightarrow Au$ | 1.500 |
| $Cl_2(g) + 2e^- \rightarrow 2Cl^-$ | 1.358 |
| $Pt^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Pt$ | 1.200 |
| $O_2 + 4H^+ + 4e^- \rightarrow 2H_2O$ (pH=0) | 1.229 |
| $Pd^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Pd$ | 0.987 |
| $H_2O_2 + 2e^- \rightarrow 2OH^-$ | 0.880 |
| $Hg^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Hg$ | 0.854 |
| $O_2 + 2H_2O + 4e^- \rightarrow 4OH^-$ (pH=7) ^(a) | 0.820 |
| $Ag^+ + e^- \rightarrow Ag$ | 0.800 |
| $Cu^+ + e^- \rightarrow Pd$ | 0.521 |
| $O_2 + 2H_2O + 4e^- \rightarrow 4OH^-$ (pH=14) | 0.401 |
| $Cu^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Cu$ | 0.337 |
| $2H^+ + 2e^- \rightarrow H_2$ | 0.000 |
| $Fe^{3+} + 3e^- \rightarrow Fe$ | -0.036 |
| $Pb^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Pb$ | -0.126 |
| $Sn^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Sn$ | -0.136 |
| $Ni^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Ni$ | -0.250 |
| $Co^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Co$ | -0.277 |
| $In^{3+} + 3e^- \rightarrow In$ | -0.342 |
| $Cd^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Cd$ | -0.403 |
| $2H_2O + 2e^- \rightarrow H_2(g) + 2OH^-$ (pH=7) ^(a) | -0.413 |
| $Fe^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Fe$ | -0.440 |
| $Ga^{3+} + 3e^- \rightarrow Ga$ | -0.530 |
| $Cr^{3+} + 3e^- \rightarrow Cr$ | -0.740 |
| $Zn^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Zn$ | -0.763 |
| $2H_2O + 2e^- \rightarrow H_2(g) + 2OH^-$ (pH=14) | -0.828 |
| $Mn^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Mn$ | -1.180 |
| $Zr^{4+} + 4e^- \rightarrow Zr$ | -1.530 |
| $Al^{3+} + 3e^- \rightarrow Al$ | -1.660 |
| $Mg^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Mg$ | -2.370 |
| $Na^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Na$ | -2.710 |
| $Ca^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Ca$ | -2.870 |
| $K^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow K$ | -2.930 |
| $Li^{2+} + 2e^- \rightarrow Li$ | -3.050 |

(a) Not a standard state: added as reference.

— References —

1. R. W. Revie, H. H. Uhlig, "Corrosion and corrosion control: an introduction to corrosion science and engineering", Chapter 3, p.31 (2008). [Buy book at Amazon or Kindle Edition](#).
2. P. R. Roberge, "Corrosion Engineering: Principles and Practice", Chapter 4, Table 4.1, McGraw-Hill Professional (2008). [Buy book at Amazon or Kindle Edition](#).
3. D. A. Jones, "Principles and Prevention of Corrosion", Chapter 2, Table 2.1, Prentice Hall, 2 ed.(1995): p.44. [Buy book at amazon](#).